In utero and intra-partum HIV-1 transmission and acute HIV-1 infection during pregnancy: using the BED capture enzyme-immunoassay as a surrogate marker for acute infection
ET Marinda, LH Moulton, JH Humphrey, JW Hargrove, R Ntozini, K Mutasa and J Levin

Smallpox vaccination and all-cause infectious disease hospitalization: a Danish register-based cohort study
S Sørup, M Villumsen, H Ravn, CS Benn, TIA Sorensen, P Aaby, T Jess and A Roth

The incubation period distribution of tuberculosis estimated with a molecular epidemiological approach
MW Borgdorff, M Sebek, RB Geskus, K Kremer, N Kalisvaart and D van Soolingen

Infectious Diseases

The number of years lived with obesity and the risk of all-cause and cause-specific mortality
A Abdullah, R Wolfe, JU Stoelwinder, M de Courten, C Stevenson, HL Walls and A Peeters

Commentary: Obesity-years—a new metric to measure health effects of obesity
L de Koning and FB Hu

Nutrition

Vitamin D and all-cause mortality among adults in USA: findings from the National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey Linked Mortality Study
ES Ford, G Zhao, J Tsai and C Li

Commentary: Additional strong evidence that optimal serum 25-hydroxyvitamin D levels are at least 75 nmol/l
WB Grant

Early Life Determinants of Adult Diseases

The effect of birthweight on childhood cognitive development in a middle-income country
F Torche and G Echevarría

Commentary: Birthweight and childhood cognition: the use of twin studies
SD Shenkin, IJ Deary and GD Batty

Is relative leg length a biomarker of childhood nutrition? Long-term follow-up of the Hyderabad Nutrition Trial
S Kinra, KV Rameshwar Sarma, M Hards, G Davey Smith and Y Ben-Shlomo

Commentary: Measuring nutritional status of children
DJ Corsi, MA Subramanyam and SV Subramanian

Alcohol

Policies for alcohol restriction and their association with interpersonal violence: a time-series analysis of homicides in Cali, Colombia
Á Sánchez, A Villaveces, RT Krafty, T Park, HB Weiss, A Fabio, JC Puyana and MJ Gutiérrez

Association between alcohol intake and risk for gastric cancer with regard to ALDH2 genotype in the Korean population
CM Shin, N Kim, S-I Cho, JS Kim, HC Jung and IS Song

Other Original Articles

Trends in activity limitations: the Dutch older population between 1990 and 2007
CH van Gool, HSJ Picavet, DJH Deeg, MMY de Klerk, WJ Nusselder, MPJ van Boxtel, A Wong and N Hoeymans

Commentary: Trends in activity limitation
A Bowling

The protective effects of social/contextual factors on psychiatric morbidity in LGB populations
ML Hatzenbuehler, KM Keyes and KA McLaughlin

Commentary: Being gay in straight places—exploring density effects on the mental health of homosexual and bisexual populations
R Whitley

Positive income shocks and accidental deaths among Cherokee Indians: a natural experiment
TA Bruckner, RA Brown and C Margerison-Zilko

Commentary: Money and models: double-edged swords
JS Kaufman

Use of reclassification for assessment of improved prediction: an empirical evaluation
I Tzoulaki, G Liberopoulos and JPA Ioannidis

Commentary: Reporting standards are needed for evaluations of risk reclassification
MS Pepe and H Janes

Regional Report

Health status and epidemiological capacity and prospects: WHO Western Pacific Region
T Blakely, F Pega, Y Nakamura, R Beaglehole, L Lee and CF Tukuitonga
Letters to the Editor

1122 Social and economic patterning in the Interphone study
SAP Clouston

1123 Robinson's *Ecological Correlations and the Behavior of Individuals*: methodological corrections
M Te Grotenhuis, R Eisinga and SV Subramanian

1126 Re-analysis of risk for glioma in relation to mobile telephone use: comparison with the results of the Interphone international case-control study
L Hardell, M Carlberg and K Hansson Mild

1128 A pilot study to explore whether airborne endotoxins play a role in the association between environmental tobacco smoke and non-respiratory, smoking-related diseases
JP Pell, G Tavernier and S Haw

Essay Review

1130 Epidemiology and the People's Health. Theory and Context
AJ McMichael

Books Received

1133 Books Received

Erratum

1134 Erratum